

References

- Acton, Lord 1907 In: *Historic Essays and Studies*. Eds Figgis, J.N. & Lawrence R. V. MacMillan & co, London
- Alexander, Richard D. 1974. The evolution of social behavior. *Annual Review of Ecology and Systematics* 5: 325-383.
- Alexander, Richard D. 1987. *The Biology of Moral Systems*. Aldine de Gruyter, New York.
- Alexander, Richard D. 1989. Evolution of the human psyche. In: *The Human Revolution: Behavioural and Biological Perspectives on the Origins of Modern Humans* (Paul Mellars & Chris Stringer eds.). 455-513. Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh.
- Alexander, R. D, J. L. Hoogland, R. D. Howard, K. M. Noonan & P. W. Sherman. 1979. Sexual dimorphism and breeding systems in pinnipeds, ungulates, primates, and humans. In: *Evolutionary Biology and Human Social Behavior: An Anthropological Perspective* (N. A. Chagnon & W. G. Irons eds.). 402-435. Duxbury Press, North Scituate.
- Arendt, Hannah. 1963. *Eichmann in Jerusalem: A Report on Banality of Evil*. Viking Press, New York.
- Aristotle. 1986. *Politics* (Politiká). Peripatetic Press, Grinnell.
- Ashworth, Tony. 1980. *Trench Warfare, 1914-1918: The Live and Let Live System*. Holmes & Meier, New York.
- Axelrod, Robert. 1984. *The Evolution of Cooperation*. Basic Books, New York.
- Axelrod, Robert & William D. Hamilton. 1981. The evolution of cooperation. *Science* 211: 1390-1396.
- Barkow, Jerome H., Leda Cosmides & John Tooby (eds.). 1992. *The Adapted Mind*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Bentham, Jeremy. 1948 (1780). *An Introduction to the Principles of Morals and Legislation*. Hafner, New York.
- Bertram, B. C. R. 1975. Social factors influencing reproduction in wild lions. *Journal of Zoology* 177: 463-482.
- Betzig, Laura L. 1986. *Despotism and Differential Reproduction: A Darwinian View of History*. Aldine, New York.
- Betzig, Laura L., Monique Borgerhoff Mulder & Paul Turke (eds.). 1987. *Human Reproductive Behaviour: A Darwinian Perspective*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Bouchard Jr., Thomas J., David T. Lykken, Matthew McGue, Nancy L. Segal & Auke Tellegen. 1990. Sources of human psychological differences: the Minnesota study of twins reared apart. *Science* 250: 223-228.
- Brown, Roger. 1986. *Social Psychology: The Second Edition*. The Free Press, New York.
- Chagnon, Napoleon A. 1979. Is reproductive success equal in egalitarian societies? In: *Evolutionary Biology and Human Social Behavior: An Anthropological Perspective*. (N. A. Chagnon & W. G. Irons eds.). 374-401. Duxbury Press, North Scituate.
- Chagnon, Napoleon A. & William G. Irons (eds.). 1979. *Evolutionary Biology and Human Social Behavior: An Anthropological Perspective*. Duxbury Press, North Scituate.
- Cialdini, Robert B. 1988. *Influence: Science and Practice*. Scott, Foresman and Company, Glenview.

- Clausewitz, Carl von. 1976. *On War*. Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Cosmides, Leda. 1989. The logic of social exchange: Has natural selection shaped how humans reason? Studies with the Wason selection task. *Cognition* 31: 187-276.
- Cosmides, Leda & John Tooby. 1992. Cognitive adaptations for social exchange. In: *The Adapted Mind* (red Jerome H. Barkow, Leda Cosmides & John Tooby). Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Cronin, Helena. 1991. *The Ant and the Peacock*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Daly, Martin & Margo Wilson. 1988. *Homicide*. Aldine de Gruyter, New York.
- Darby, J. 1986. *Intimidation and Control of the Conflict in Northern Ireland*. Gill and Macmillan, Dublin.
- Darwin, Charles. 1971 (1859). *The Origin of Species*. J. M. Dent & Sons, London.
- Darwin, Charles. 1981 (1871). *The Descent of Man and Selection in Relation to Sex*. Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Davies, N. B. 1978. Territorial defence in the speckled wood butterfly (*Pararge aegeria*): the resident always wins. *Animal Behaviour* 26: 138-147.
- Dawkins, Richard. 1989. *The Selfish Gene*. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Diamond, Jared. 1992. *The Third Chimpanzee: The Evolution and Future of the Human Animal*. HarperCollins, New York.
- Ellis, Bruce J. 1992. The evolution of sexual attraction. In: *The Adapted Mind*. (Jerome H. Barkow, Leda Cosmides & John Tooby eds.). 267-288. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Enquist, Magnus & Olof Leimar. 1993. The evolution of cooperation in mobile organisms. *Animal Behaviour* 45: 747-757.
- Eysenck, H. J. 1965. *Fact and Fiction in Psychology*. Penguin Books, London.
- Flinn, Mark F. 1981. Uterine vs. agnatic kinship variability and associated cousin marriage preferences: An evolutionary biological analysis. In: *Natural Selection and Social Behavior: Recent Research and New Theory* (R. D. Alexander & D. W. Tinkle eds.). 439-475. Chiron Press, New York.
- Folin, Svante. 1983. *Den påklädda apan*. Norstedts, Stockholm.
- Foster, D. and G. Finchilescu 1986. "Contact in a Non-Contact Society." In: *Contact and Conflict in Intergroup Encounters* (M. Hewstone and R. Brown eds.). Blackwell, Oxford.
- Freeman, Derek. 1983. *Margaret Mead and Samoa: The Making and Unmaking of an Anthropological Myth*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge.
- Fukuyama, Francis. 1992. *The End of History and The Last Man*. Hamish Hamilton, London.
- Furnival, J. S. 1977. Colonial Policy and Practice. In: *Race, Ethnicity and Social Change*. (J. Stone ed.). Duxbury, London.
- Futuyma, Douglas J. 1986. *Evolutionary Biology: Second Edition*. Sinauer, Sunderland.
- Gould, Stephen Jay. 1977. *Ever Since Darwin*. Norton, New York.
- Gurr, T. R. and B. Harff. 1988. Toward an Empirical Theory of Genocide and Politicides: Identification and Measurement of Cases since 1945. *International Studies Quarterly* 3: 359-71.
- Hamilton, William D. 1964. The genetical evolution of social behaviour. *Journal of Theoretical Biology* 7: 1-52.

- Hamilton, William D. 1971. Geometry for the selfish herd. *Journal of Theoretical Biology* 31: 295-311.
- Hardin, Garrett. 1993. *Living within Limits*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Hausfater, Glenn & Sarah Blaffer Hrdy, (eds.). 1984. *Infanticide: Comparative and Evolutionary Perspectives*. Aldine, New York.
- Havamal. 1969. Christer Topelius Bokförlag, Stockholm.
- Hayek, Friedrich A. 1944. *The Road to Serfdom*. Routledge & Sons Ltd, London
- Hegel, Georg W. F. 1956. *The Philosophy of History*. Dover, New York.
- Heraclides, A. 1991. *The Selfdetermination of Minorities in International Politics*. Cass, London.
- Hewstone, M. and R. Brown. 1986. *Contact and Conflict in Intergroup Encounters*. Blackwell, Oxford.
- Hitler, Adolf. 1970. *Mein Kampf*. Askild & Kärnekull, Stockholm.
- Hobbes, Thomas. 1981 (1651). *Leviathan*. Penguin Books, London.
- Hobson, John A. 1938. *Imperialism: A Study*. London.
- Hofstadter, Richard. 1955. *Social Darwinism in American Thought*. Beacon Press, Boston.
- Horowitz, D. L. 1985. *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*. University of California Press, Berkely.
- Horowitz, D. L. 1991. *A Democratic South Africa*. University of California Press, Berkely.
- Hrdy, Sarah Blaffer. 1981. *The Woman that Never Evolved*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge.
- Hume, David. 1973 (1739). *A Treatise of Human Nature*. Oxford University Press, London.
- Hume, David. 1975 (1777). *Enquiries Concerning Human Understanding and Concerning the Principles of Morals*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Huxley, Thomas H. 1894. *Evolution and Ethics*. MacMillan and co, London.
- Johnson, Paul. 1983. *Modern Times. A History of the World from the 1920s to the 1980s*. Phoenix, London
- Johnson, Paul. 1988. *Intellectuals*. Weidenfeld & Nicolson, London.
- Kant, Immanuel. 1983. *Ethical Philosophy*. Hackett, Indianapolis.
- Kitcher, Philip. 1985. *Vaulting Ambition: Sociobiology and the Quest for Human Nature*. MIT Press, Cambridge, Mass.
- Koestler, Arthur. 1973. *Darkness at Noon*. Penguin Books, Harmondsworth.
- Koranen. 1963. Forum, Stockholm.
- Kropotkin, P. 1902. *Mutual Aid: A Factor in Evolution*. Heinemann, London.
- Landers, John & Vernon Reynolds, (eds). 1990. *Fertility and Resources*. Vol. 31. Society for the Study of Human Biology. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Lazarsfeld, Paul F., Bernard R. Berelson & Hazel Gaudlet. 1948. *The People's Choice*. Columbia University Press, New York.
- Lenin, Vladimir I. 1975. *Imperialism, the Highest Stage of Capitalism*. Moscow.
- Lewontin, Richard C, Steven Rose & Leon J Kamin. 1984. *Not in Our Genes - Biology, Ideology and Human Nature*. Pantheon Books, New York.
- Linna, Väinö. 1960. *Upp trålar*. Wahlström & Widstrand, Stockholm.
- Lijphart, A. 1977. *Democracy in Plural Societies*. Yale University Press, New Haven.
- Lipset, Seymour M. 1966. *Political Man*. Heinemann, London.

- Locke, John. 1967 (1690). *Two Treatises of Government*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Low, Bobbi S. 1992. Men, women, resources, and politics in pre-industrial societies. In: *The Nature of the Sexes: The Sociobiology of Sex Differences and the 'Battle of the Sexes'* (Johan M. G. van der Dennen ed.). 149-170. Origin Press, Groningen.
- Lund, Erik, Mogens Pihl & Johannes Sløk. 1967. *Europas idéhistoria*. Wahlström & Widstrand, Stockholm.
- Lustick, I. S. 1993. *Unsettled States, Disputed Lands*. Ithaca, N.Y.
- Machiavelli, Niccolò. 1952. *The Prince* (Il Principe, 1513). New American Library, New York.
- Mackie, John L. 1977. *Ethics, Inventing Right and Wrong*. Penguin Books, Harmondsworth.
- Malthus, T. Robert. 1983 (1798). *An Essay on the Principle of Population*. Penguin Classics.
- Manning, Aubrey. 1972. *An Introduction to Animal Behaviour: Second Edition*. Edward Arnold, London.
- Masters, R. D. 1983. The biological nature of the state. *World Politics* 35: 161-193.
- Maynard Smith, J. & G. R. Price. 1973. The logic of animal conflict. *Nature* 246: 15-18.
- Midgley, Mary. 1978. *Beast and Man*. New American Library, New York.
- Milgram, Stanley. 1974. *Obedience to Authority*. Harper & Row, New York.
- Mill, John Stuart. 1986 (1848). *The Principles of Political Economy*. Penguin Classics, New York.
- Mill, John Stuart. 1979 (1861). *Utilitarianism*. Hackett, Indianapolis.
- Moore, G. E. 1959 (1903). *Principia Ethica*. Cambridge
- Nesse, Randolph M. & Alan T. Lloyd. 1992. The evolution of psychodynamic mechanisms. In: *The Adapted Mind*. (Jerome H. Barkow, Leda Cosmides & John Tooby eds.). 601-626. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Nielsson, G. P. 1985. States and Nation-Groups: A Global Taxonomy. In: *New Nationalism of the Developed West*. (E. A. Tiryakian and R. Ragowski eds.). Allen and Unwin, Boston.
- Nietzsche, Friedrich. 1973. *Beyond Good and Evil*. Penguin Books, Harmondsworth.
- Nordin, Ingemar. 1992. *Etik, teknik och samhälle: ett rättighetsetiskt alternativ*. Timbro, Stockholm.
- Nordlinger, E. A. 1972. *Conflict Regulation in Divided Societies*. Harvard Center for International Affairs, Cambridge, MA
- Novack, George. 1973. *Humanism and Socialism*. Pathfinder Press, New York.
- Nozick, Robert. 1974. *Anarchy, State, and Utopia*. Basic Books, New York.
- O'Hara, Robert J. 1992. Telling the tree: narrative representation and the study of evolutionary history. *Biology and Philosophy* 7: 135-160.
- Orwell, George. 1984 . 1984 (1949). Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Pascal, Blaise. 1973 (1670). *Pensées: Notes on Religion and Other Subjects*. J. M. Dent & Sons, London.
- Patterson, O. 1977. *Ethnic Chauvinism: The Reactionary Impulse*. Stein and Day, New York.
- Popper, Karl R. 1966. *The Open Society and Its Enemies. Vol II. The High Tide of Prophecy: Hegel, Marx, and the Aftermath*. Routledge & Kegan Paul, London.
- Rand, Ayn. 1961. *For the New Intellectual*. The New American Library, New York.
- Rand, Ayn. 1961. *The Virtue of Selfishness*. The New American Library, New York.

- Rand, Ayn. 1967. *Capitalism: The Unknown Ideal*. The New American Library, New York.
- Raup, D. M. & J. J. Sepkoski. 1984. Mass extinctions in the fossil record. *Science* 215: 1501-1503.
- Rawls, John. 1971. *A Theory of Justice*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Rochefoucauld, La. (1665). *Réflexions Morales*.
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques. 1919. *Om Samhällsfördraget* (Le Contrat Social, 1762). Bonniers, Stockholm.
- Ruse, Michael. 1986. *Taking Darwin Seriously*. Blackwell, Oxford.
- Russell, Bertrand. 1961. *History of Western Philosophy*. 2nd ed. George Allen & Unwin, London.
- Ryan, S. 1990. *Ethnic Conflict and International Relations*. Aldershot, England: Dartmouth.
- Sahlins, Marshall. 1976. *The Use and Abuse of Biology: An Anthropological Critique of Sociobiology*. University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor.
- Schlesinger Jr., A. M. 1992. *The Disuniting of America: Reflections on a Multicultural Society*. Norton, New York.
- Schmandt, Henry J. 1960. *A History of Political Philosophy*. The Bruce Publishing Company, Milwaukee.
- Schumpeter, Joseph. 1987. *Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy*. 6 ed., Counterpoint, London.
- Sidgwick, Henry. 1962. *The Methods of Ethics*. London.
- Singer, Peter. 1981. *The Expanding Circle*. Farrar, Strus and Giroux, New York.
- Skinner, B. Frederic. 1938. *The Behavior of Organisms*. Appleton-Century-Crofts, New York.
- Smith, Adam. 1970 (1776). *The Wealth of Nations*. Penguin Books, London.
- Smith, Adam. 1982 (1759). *The Theory of Moral Sentiments*. Liberty Classics, Indianapolis.
- Smith, M. G. 1971. Some Developments in the Analytic Study of Pluralism. In L. Kuper and M. G. Smith (eds.), *Pluralism in Africa*. University of California Press, Berkely.
- Smith, M. G. 1986. Pluralism, Violence and the Modern State. In A. Kazancigil (ed), *The State in Global Perspective*. Gower/UNESCO, Paris.
- Smith, Preserved. 1962. *A History of Modern Culture*. Collier Books, New York.
- Sober, E.: 1993, *Philosophy of Biology*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Solsjenitsyn, Alexander. 1968. *The First Circle*. Collins, London.
- Spencer, Herbert. 1969 (1884). *The Man Versus The State*. Penguin Books, Harmondsworth.
- Spencer, Herbert. 1980 (1897). *The Principles of Ethics*. Liberty Fund.
- Stearns, Stephen C. 1992. *The Evolution of Life Histories*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Storr, Anthony. 1969. Teorin om botandet. In: *Psykoanalys, alienation och existensialism* (Charles Rycroft ed.). 54-89. Natur och Kultur, Stockholm.
- Sugden, Robert. 1986. *The Economics of Right, Cooperation and Welfare*. Basil Blackwell, Oxford.
- Thomas, Hugh. 1977. *The Spanish Civil War*. Hamish Hamilton, London.
- Tinbergen, Niko. 1953. *Social Behaviour in Animals*. Methuen, London.
- Tingsten, Herbert. 1967. *Från idéer till idyll. Den lyckliga demokratien*. PAN/Norstedts, Stockholm.
- Tocqueville, Alexis de. 1969. *Democracy in America*. Garden City, New York.

- Tocqueville, Alexis de. 1986. *Jämlikheten vårt öde*. Ratio, Stockholm.
- Trivers, Robert L. 1971. The evolution of reciprocal altruism. *Quarterly Review of Biology* 46: 35-57.
- Trivers, Robert L. 1974. Parent-offspring conflict. *American Zoologist* 14: 249-264.
- Trivers, Robert L. 1985. *Social Evolution*. Benjamin/Cummings, Menlo Park,.
- Tuchman, Barbara W. 1984. *The March of Folly: from Troy to Vietnam*. Knopf, New York.
- Turner, George F. & Tony J. Pitcher. 1986. Attack abatement: a model for group protection by combined avoidance and dilution. *American Naturalist* 128: 228-240.
- Van den Berghe, Pierre L. 1979. *Human Family Systems: An Evolutionary View*. Elsevier, New York.
- Van der Dennen, Johan M. G. 1990. Origin and evolution of 'primitive' warfare. In: *Sociobiology and Conflict: Evolutionary Perspectives on Competition, Cooperation, Violence and Warfare* (Johan M. G. van der Dennen & Vincent S. E. Falger eds.). 149-188. Chapman and Hall, London.
- Van der Molen, Popko P. 1990. The biological instability of social equilibria. In: *Sociobiology and Conflict: Evolutionary Perspectives on Competition, Cooperation, Violence and Warfare* (Johan M. G. van der Dennen & Vincent S. E. Falger eds.). 63-96. Chapman and Hall, London.
- Watson, John B. 1924. *Behaviorism*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Wilkinson, Gerald S. 1984. Reciprocal food sharing in the vampire bat. *Nature* 308: 181-184.
- Williams, Bernard. 1985. *Ethics and the Limits of Philosophy*. Fontana Press, London.
- Williams, George C. 1966. *Adaptation and Natural Selection*. Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Williams, George C. 1989. A sociobiological expansion of Evolution and Ethics. In: *Evolution and Ethics: T. H. Huxley's Evolution and Ethics With New Essays on Its Victorian and Sociobiological Context* (James Paradis & George C. Williams eds.).
- Wilson, Edward O. 1975. *Sociobiology: The New Synthesis*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge.
- Wong, Y. 1994. Impotence and Intransigence: State Behavior in the Throes of Deepening Global Crisis. *Politics and the Life Sciences* 13: 3-14.